

<b>UNIT REF: BT3</b>	<b>UNIT TITLE: Familiarisation of battery manufacturing module and pack design</b>
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<b>Level: 4</b>	<b>Credit value: 2</b>	<b>Guided Learning: 12</b>
Unit Mapping:		
Unit Overview:	This unit will enable the learner to become familiar with design methods and considerations when manufacturing Lithium-ion battery modules and packs	
Assessment Method:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Multiple-choice examination</li> <li>2. Assignment</li> </ol>	
Assessment Detail:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Multiple-choice examination comprising of 30 questions (45 minutes)</li> <li>2. Assignment – design a module and pack for a specified use (e.g. high performance road vehicle) and explain the reasoning behind the design (Learning Outcome 6)</li> </ol>	

LEARNING OUTCOMES The Learner will:	ASSESSMENT CRITERIA The Learner can:	INDICATIVE CONTENT
1. Define what a battery module and pack is	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Describe what a battery module is</li> <li>1.2 Describe what a battery pack is</li> <li>1.3 Identify different battery pack layouts for at least one application</li> <li>1.4 Explain the battery manufacturing process</li> <li>1.5 Identify the different power and current outputs</li> <li>1.6 Explain the main considerations when designing a battery</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. A battery module is a combination of components of a battery system that includes at least the following components:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. a battery cell</li> <li>ii. battery management electronics for Battery Cell balancing</li> <li>iii. voltage and temperature measurement</li> <li>iv. connectors</li> </ol> </li> <li>b. A battery pack is:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. a series of individual modules and protection systems organised in a shape that will be installed into a unit – e.g. an electric vehicle or static storage</li> </ol> </li> <li>c. Applications include:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Electric vehicle</li> <li>ii. Marine</li> <li>iii. Static storage</li> <li>iv. Air</li> <li>v. Drones</li> </ol> </li> </ol>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>d. Manufacturing process includes:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Electrode                 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Dosing</li> <li>b. Mixing</li> <li>c. Coating</li> <li>d. Winding</li> <li>e. Calendering</li> <li>f. Slitting</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Cell assembly                 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Slitting</li> <li>b. Winding</li> <li>c. Cell assembly</li> <li>d. Cell filling</li> <li>e. Electrolyte dosing</li> <li>f. Sealing</li> <li>g. Washing and marking</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. FA&amp;T                 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Soaking</li> <li>b. Formation</li> <li>c. Aging</li> <li>d. Testing</li> <li>e. Final charge</li> <li>f. Grading</li> <li>g. Sorting</li> <li>h. Discharge</li> </ul> </li> <li>iv. Module and pack</li> </ul> </li> <li>e. Provide examples of power and current outputs</li> <li>f. Considerations include:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Purpose</li> <li>ii. Location</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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<p>2. Understand the main components and organisation of a battery module and pack</p>	<p>2.1 Identify the components of a battery module on an engineering drawing or CAD image</p> <p>2.2 Identify the components of a battery pack on an engineering drawing or a CAD image</p> <p>2.3 List all the required components of a battery module</p> <p>2.4 List all the required components of a battery pack</p> <p>2.5 Identify from an engineering drawing or CAD image any component incorrectly located in a battery module or pack</p>	<p>a. Battery module and pack components include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Cells <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Cylindrical</li> <li>b. Pouch</li> <li>c. Prismatic</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Busbar and high voltage front end (HVFE)</li> <li>iii. Connectors</li> <li>iv. Cooling</li> <li>v. Thermal management system</li> <li>vi. Battery management system</li> <li>vii. Manual service disconnects</li> </ul>
<p>3. Recognise potential issues with battery modules and packs</p>	<p>3.1 List the key battery module and pack systems where issues can arise</p> <p>3.2 Explain the risks associated with a lack of battery module and pack cooling</p> <p>3.3 Describe how form and function can impact battery module and pack issues</p>	<p>a. Main systems include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Cooling</li> <li>ii. Thermal management</li> <li>iii. Battery management</li> <li>iv. Connectors</li> <li>v. Busbar and high voltage front end (HVFE)</li> </ul> <p>b. Risks associated with a lack of cooling include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Thermal</li> <li>ii. Performance</li> </ul> <p>c. Form and function impacts include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Cooling</li> <li>ii. Maintenance</li> <li>iii. Reliability</li> <li>iv. Performance</li> </ul>

<p>4. Understand the processes relating to battery module and pack design</p>	<p>4.1 Identify operational requirements of a battery module and pack design</p> <p>4.2 Identify physical requirements of a battery module and pack design</p> <p>4.3 List the process steps of designing a battery module or pack</p>	<p>a. Operational requirements include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Charge time</li> <li>ii. Range</li> <li>iii. Current/voltage input</li> <li>iv. Current/voltage output</li> <li>v. Working temperatures</li> </ul> <p>b. Physical requirements include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Size</li> <li>ii. Shape</li> <li>iii. Location</li> <li>iv. Weight</li> </ul> <p>c. Process steps include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Requirement/specification</li> <li>ii. Choice of cells (electrochemistry)</li> <li>iii. Identity required components: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Battery management system</li> <li>b. Connectors</li> <li>c. Fuses</li> <li>d. Thermal management</li> <li>e. Cooling</li> </ul> </li> <li>iv. Create CAD drawing(s)</li> <li>v. Create BOM and source materials</li> <li>vi. Build prototype</li> <li>vii. Streamline the manufacturing process</li> <li>viii. Bench testing</li> <li>ix. Regulation requirement testing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Shaker test</li> <li>b. EMC testing</li> <li>c. Crash testing</li> <li>d. R100 regulations</li> <li>e. Any other required tests</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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<p>5. Identify the main design points of a battery module and pack</p>	<p>5.1 Explain the main considerations whilst designing battery module</p> <p>5.2 Explain the main considerations whilst designing battery pack</p>	<p>a. Main considerations of a battery module or pack include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Size</li> <li>ii. Weight</li> <li>iii. Power</li> <li>iv. Cooling</li> <li>v. Output</li> </ul>
<p>6. Design and evaluate a battery module and pack based on specific requirements</p>	<p>6.1 Design a battery module and pack based on specific requirements</p> <p>6.2 Assess the final battery module and pack design based on the original requirements</p> <p>6.3 Produce a detailed report of the design process and final evaluation</p>	<p>a. Specific requirements must:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Be for an electric vehicle application</li> <li>ii. Fit in a pre-defined space</li> <li>iii. Deliver a pre-defined amount of power</li> <li>iv. Be air cooled</li> <li>v. Not weigh more than a pre-defined weight</li> </ul> <p>b. Final assessment includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Operating parameters <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Thermal</li> <li>b. Power</li> <li>c. Cooling</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Size</li> <li>iii. Weight</li> </ul> <p>c. Evaluation report includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Initial specifications</li> <li>ii. Step by step design process</li> <li>iii. Methods of assessment</li> <li>iv. Assessment outcome vs original specification</li> <li>v. Lessons learnt</li> <li>vi. Future improvements</li> <li>vii. Environmental impact</li> </ul>

## Total Qualification Time Calculations

- Theory GLH:
  - Introduction – 40 minutes
  - Define what a battery module and pack is – 2 hours + 1 hour for activities and group discussions
  - Understand the main components and organisation of a battery module and pack – 2 hours + 1 hour for activities and group discussions
  - Recognise potential issues with battery modules and packs – 2 hours + 1 hour for activities and group discussions
  - Identify the main design points of a battery module and pack – 2 hours + 1 hour for activities and group discussions
- Tutorial and feedback – 1 hour

Total GLH = 13 hours 40 minutes

- Assessment time:
  - 45 minute multiple choice assessment covering learning outcomes 1 to 5
  - 4 hours for design and evaluate assessment activity (Design and evaluate a battery module and pack based on specific requirements)

Total Assessment Time = 4 hours 45 minutes

Self-Study Time = 1 hour

Directed Study Time = n/a

Total qualification time: 19 hours 25 minutes

Credit value: 2